

To: Danielle Blake, ARE Date: July 20, 2021 Project #: 15366.00

Re: Riverside Center Trip Generation Summary

From: Randall Hart, Principal Noah Yoskowitz, P.E.

VHB has prepared this memo to summarize trip generation associated with the proposed change in use of a portion of the building at Riverside Center located at 275 Grove Street in Newton, MA. Currently, the development is comprised of three buildings with a total of 419,608 square feet of office and lab space. It is proposed that building three, which currently contains 126,107 square feet of general office space be changed to include 126,107 square feet of lab space. Table 1 summarizes the existing and proposed square footage summary for Riverside Center.

Table 1 Riverside Center Square Footage Summary, Existing vs. Proposed

Existing	Buildout							
	Building 1	Building 2	Building 3	Total				
Office	124,261	101,995	126,107	352,363				
Lab	<u>67,244</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>67,244</u>				
Total	191,505	101,995	126,107	419,607				
Proposed Buildout								
	Building 1	Building 2	Building 3	<u>Total</u>				
Office	124,261	101,995	0	226,256				
Lab	<u>67,244</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>126,107</u>	<u>193,351</u>				
Total	191,505	101,995	126,107	419,607				

Trip Generation

The ITE *Trip Generation Manual*¹ was used to estimate trips associated with the existing and proposed office and lab spaces. The trip generation estimates for these uses were calculated using Land Use Code (LUC) 710 (General Office Building) and LUC 760 (Research & Development Center). The unadjusted existing and proposed vehicle trip estimates are presented in Table 2.

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¹ Trip Generation Manual, 10th Edition, Institute of Transportation Engineers, Washington, D.C., 2017



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Table 2 Unadjusted Trip Generation Summary

		Existing Buildo	<u>out</u>		Proposed Buildout			
	Office ^a	Research & Development ^b	Total New Unadjusted Vehicle Trips	Office a	Research & Development ^b	Total New Unadjusted Vehicle Trips		
Weekday Daily								
Enter	1,800	379	2,179	1,171	1,089	2,260		
<u>Exit</u>	<u>1,800</u>	<u>379</u>	<u>2,179</u>	<u>1,171</u>	<u>1,809</u>	<u>2,260</u>		
Total	3,600	758	4,358	2,342	2,178	4,520		
Weekday Morning Pea	k Hour							
Enter	308	21	329	206	61	267		
<u>Exit</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>53</u>		
Total	358	28	386	239	81	320		
Weekday Evening Peak	(Hour							
Enter	60	316	376	40	14	54		
<u>Exit</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>208</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>289</u>		
Total	65	344	409	248	95	343		

Based on ITE LUC 710 (General Office Building) for 352,363 SF (existing) and 226,256 SF (proposed)

The unadjusted vehicle trips were then converted into person-trips by applying the average vehicle occupancy of 1.18 for office and research and development trips as outline by the U.S. Department of Transportation². The unadjusted vehicle trips were converted to person-trips to apply mode share credits. Applying these credits to person-trips allows for estimates to be made for the total number of site-generated transit users, walkers, and cyclists in addition to the total number of site-generated vehicles.

The Riverside Center development is located adjacent to the Riverside MBTA Station providing direct access to MBTA Green Line and several MBTA bus routes and local shuttles. It is therefore expected that a portion of the employees who will work on-site will use the Green Line or bus to travel to and from the Riverside Center. It was assumed that the mode share percentages used for The Station at Riverside Redevelopment TIAS would apply to Riverside Center as well. The mode split in the TIAS was based on 2010-2015 Journey-to-Work data for employees who work in the City of Newton. It was therefore assumed that 88 percent of person-trips would be made to Riverside Center by vehicle, 7

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b Based on ITE LUC 760 (Research & Development Center) for 67,244 (existing) and 193,351 SF (proposed)

² <u>Summary of Travel Trends: 2017 National Household Survey</u>, US Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Washington, D.C. 2017



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percent by transit, and 5 percent by walking or bicycling. Lastly, the person-trips were converted back to vehicle trips by applying the local average vehicle occupancy of 1.12 for office and research and development workers, which was based on City of Newton Census data. Table 3 presents the peak hour trips by mode for the existing and proposed buildouts.

Table 3 Peak-Hour Trips by Mode

		Existing Build	<u>lout</u>		Proposed Build	<u>dout</u>	
	Transit Trips	Walk/Bike Trips	Adjusted Vehicle Trips	Transit Trips	Walk/Bike Trips	Adjusted Vehicle Trips	<u>Change in</u> <u>Vehicle</u> <u>Trips</u>
Weekday Daily							
Enter	180	128	2,020	187	133	2,096	+76
<u>Exit</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>128</u>	<u>2,020</u>	<u>187</u>	<u>133</u>	<u>2,096</u>	<u>+76</u>
Total	360	256	4,040	374	266	4,192	+152
Weekday Morning Pe	eak Hour						
Enter	27	19	305	22	16	247	- 58
<u>Exit</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>- 3</u>
Total	32	23	358	27	20	297	- 61
Weekday Evening Pea	ak Hour						
Enter	5	4	61	4	3	50	- 11
<u>Exit</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>319</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>268</u>	<u>- 51</u>
Total	33	25	380	28	20	318	- 62

As can be seen, compared to the existing conditions the proposed Riverside Center development is expected to generate approximately 152 additional vehicle trips (76 more entering and 76 more exiting) on a daily basis, 61 fewer vehicle trips (58 fewer entering and 3 fewer exiting) during the weekday morning peak hour, and 62 fewer vehicle trips (11 fewer entering and 51 fewer exiting) during the weekday evening peak hour. The trip generation worksheets are provided as an attachment to this memorandum.

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Parking Generation

The ITE *Parking Generation Manual*³ was used to estimate the parking demand associated with the existing and proposed office and lab spaces. Similar to trip generation, parking generation estimates for these uses were calculated using LUC 710 and LUC 760. The existing and proposed parking demand estimates are presented in Table 4. As can be seen, the existing Riverside Center development is expected to generate a parking demand of 1015 parking spaces, and the proposed Riverside Center development is expected to generate a parking demand of 25 additional spaces for a new total parking demand of 1040 parking spaces. The parking generation worksheets are provided as an attachment to this memorandum.

Table 4 Parking Demand Summary

		Research &	Total Parking
	Office a	Development b	Demand
Existing Buildout	842	173	1015
Proposed Buildout	541	499	1040
Net Change in Parking Demand	-301	+326	+25

Based on ITE LUC 710 (General Office Building) for 352,363 SF (existing) and 226,256 SF (proposed)

We understand that the Riverside Center site currently has a parking supply of approximately 1100 garage spaces plus approximately 300 surface parking spaces for a total of approximately 1400 on-site parking spaces, which can accommodate the anticipated parking demand.

In summary, the change in land use of the 126,107 square feet of office space to lab space will result in additional vehicle trips on a daily basis, but it will result in fewer trips during the weekday morning and weekday evening peak hours. Also, with the proposed change in land use the parking demand will also increase by 25 parking spaces to a new parking demand of 1040 spaces, which can be accommodated by the existing parking supply.

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b Based on ITE LUC 760 (Research & Development Center) for 67,244 (existing) and 193,351 SF (proposed)

³ Parking Generation Manual, 5th Edition, Institute of Transportation Engineers, Washington, D.C., 2019

Riverside Center EXISTING Trip Generation Estimate VHB 7/13/2021

	Size	Trip Rate	Unadjusted Vehicle Trips	VOR	Person Trips	Transit Share	Walk/Other Share	Vehicle Share	Local VOR	Transit Trips	Walk/Other Trips	Adjusted Vehicle Trips
Daily Office			3600		4,248					298	212	3,338
ln [*]	352.364		1800	1.18	2,124	7%	5%	88%	1.12	149	106	1,669
Out	KSF		1800	1.18	2,124	7%	5%	88%	1.12	149	106	1,669
Daily R&D		11.26	757		894					62	44	702
In	67.244	5.63	379	1.18	447	7%	5%	88%	1.12	31	22	351
Out	KSF	5.63	379	1.18	447	7%	5%	88%	1.12	31	22	351
Total Daily			4,357							360	256	4,040
ln .			2,179							180	128	2,020
Out			2,179							180	128	2,020
AM Office			358		422					29	21	331
In	352.364		308	1.18	363	7%	5%	88%	1.12	25	18	285
Out	KSF		50	1.18	59	7%	5%	88%	1.12	4	3	46
AM R&D		0.42	28		33					3	2	27
In	67.244	0.32	21	1.18	25	7%	5%	88%	1.12	2	1	20
Out	KSF	0.11	7	1.18	8	7%	5%	88%	1.12	1	1	7
Total AM Peak Hour			386							32	23	358
In			329							27	19	305
Out			57							5	4	53
PM Office			377		444					31	23	349
In	352.364		60	1.18	71	7%	5%	88%	1.12	5	4	56
Out	KSF		316	1.18	373	7%	5%	88%	1.12	26	19	293
PM R&D		0.49	33		39					2	2	31
In	67.244	0.07	5	1.18	6	7%	5%	88%	1.12	0	0	5
Out	KSF	0.42	28	1.18	33	7%	5%	88%	1.12	2	2	26
Total PM Peak Hour			410							33	25	380
In			65							5	4	61
Out			344							28	21	319

Notes:

352.364 KSF 67.244 KSF LUC 710 - General Office Building Office Size = LUC 760 - Research and Development Center R&D Size = 67.244 KSF

Mode Split: Based on 2010-2015 Journey-to-Work data for employees who work in the City of Newton

VOR from 2017 National Household Travel Survey (page 58), 1.18 to/from work

Local VOR based on City of Newton Census Data, 1.12 for workers

ITE 10th Edition Trip Generation Manual

Riverside Center PROPOSED Trip Generation Estimate VHB 7/13/2021

			Unadjusted Vehicle		Person	Transit	Walk/Other	Vehicle				Adjusted Vehicle
	Size	Trip Rate	Trips	VOR	Trips	Share	Share	Share	Local VOR	Transit Trips	Walk/Other Trips	Trips
Daily Office			2343		2,764					194	138	2,172
In	226.257		1171	1.18	1,382	7%	5%	88%	1.12	97	69	1,086
Out	KSF		1171	1.18	1,382	7%	5%	88%	1.12	97	69	1,086
Daily R&D		11.26	2,177		2570					180	128	2019
In	193.351	5.63	1,089	1.18	1285	7%	5%	88%	1.12	90	64	1010
Out	KSF	5.63	1,089	1.18	1285	7%	5%	88%	1.12	90	64	1009
Total Daily			4,520							374	266	4,191
In			2,260							187	133	2,096
Out			2,260							187	133	2,095
AM Office			239		282					20	14	222
In	226.257		206	1.18	243	7%	5%	88%	1.12	17	12	191
Out	KSF		33	1.18	40	7%	5%	88%	1.12	3	2	31
AM R&D		0.42	81		96					7	6	75
In	193.351	0.32	61	1.18	72	7%	5%	88%	1.12	5	4	56
Out	KSF	0.11	20	1.18	24	7%	5%	88%	1.12	2	2	19
Total AM Peak Hour			320							27	20	297
In			267							22	16	247
Out			54							5	4	50
PM Office			247		292					20	14	230
In	226.257		40	1.18	47	7%	5%	88%	1.12	3	2	37
Out	KSF		208	1.18	245	7%	5%	88%	1.12	17	12	193
PM R&D		0.49	95		112		•		•	8	6	88
In	193.351	0.07	14	1.18	17	7%	5%	88%	1.12	1	1	13
Out	KSF	0.42	81	1.18	95	7%	5%	88%	1.12	7	5	75
Total PM Peak Hour			342	<u> </u>						28	20	318
In			54							4	3	50
Out			288							24	17	268

Notes:

226.257 KSF 193.351 KSF LUC 710 - General Office Building Office Size = LUC 760 - Research and Development Center R&D Size = 193,351 KSF

Mode Split: Based on 2010-2015 Journey-to-Work data for employees who work in the City of Newton

VOR from 2017 National Household Travel Survey (page 58), 1.18 to/from work

Local VOR based on City of Newton Census Data, 1.12 for workers

ITE 10th Edition Trip Generation Manual

(10th Edition, Updated 2017)

LANDUSE: General Office Building

LANDUSE CODE: 710
SETTING/LOCATION: General Urban/Suburban

JOB NAME: Riverside Center, Existing JOB NUMBER: 15366

Independent Variable --- 1,000 Sq. Feet Gross Floor Area

FLOOR AREA (KSF): <u>352.364</u>

WEEKDAY

RATES:		Total Trip Ends			Independent Variable Range			Directional Distribution		
	# Studies	R^2	Average	Low	High	Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit
DAILY	66	0.83	9.74	2.71	27.56	171	6	1,300	50%	50%
AM PEAK OF GENERATOR	228	0.84	1.47	0.57	4.93	209	6	2,408	88%	12%
PM PEAK OF GENERATOR	243	0.82	1.42	0.49	6.20	205	6	2,408	18%	82%
AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	35	0.85	1.16	0.37	4.23	117	5	511	86%	14%
PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	32	0.88	1.15	0.47	3.23	114	6	511	16%	84%

TRIPS:

DAILY AM PEAK OF GENERATOR PM PEAK OF GENERATOR AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST) PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)

	BY AVERAGE	
Total	Exit	
3,432	1,716	1,716
518	456	62
500	90	410
409	352	57
405	65	340

	BY REGRESSION								
Tota	I Enter	Exit							
3,600	1,800	1,800							
503	443	60							
453	82	371							
358	308	50							
377	60	316							

Directional

Directional

SATURDAY

RATES:

			T	otal Trip End	ls	Independent Variable Range			Distribution		
	# Studies	R^2	Average	Low	High	Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit	
DAILY	5		2.21	1.24	7.46	94	28	183	50%	50%	
PEAK OF GENERATOR	3		0.53	0.30	1.57	82	28	183	54%	46%	

TRIPS:

DAILY PEAK OF GENERATOR

BY AVERAGE									
Total	Enter	Exit							
779	389	389							
187	101	86							

BY REGRESSION								
Total	Enter	Exit						
N/A	N/A	N/A						
N/A	N/A	N/A						

SUNDAY

RATES:

			Total Trip Ends		Independent Variable Range			Distribution		
	# Studies	R^2	Average	Low	High	Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit
DAILY	5		0.70	0.19	3.05	94	28	183	50%	50%
PEAK OF GENERATOR	3		0.21	0.11	0.68	82	28	183	58%	42%

		BY AVERAGE	
	Total	Enter	Exit
DAILY	247	123	123
PEAK OF GENERATOR	74	43	31

BY REGRESSION					
Total	Enter	Exit			
N/A	N/A	N/A			
N/A	N/A	N/A			

(10th Edition, Updated 2017)

LANDUSE: Research and Development Center

Independent Variable --- 1,000 Sq. Feet Gross Floor Area

LANDUSE CODE: 760
SETTING/LOCATION: General Urban/Suburban

JOB NAME: Riverside Center, Existing JOB NUMBER: 15366

FLOOR AREA (KSF): 67.244

WEEKDAY

RATES:	Т.	otal Trip End	ls	Independ	dent Variabl	e Range	Direct Distrib			
	# Studies	R^2	Average	Low	High	Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit
DAILY	24	0.89	11.26	3.48	24.95	200	22	705	50%	50%
AM PEAK OF GENERATOR	41	0.81	1.22	0.17	3.73	186	10	800	83%	17%
PM PEAK OF GENERATOR	42	0.63	1.11	0.13	4.13	185	10	800	16%	84%
AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	11		0.42	0.17	2.19	111	10	260	75%	25%
PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	5	0.65	0.49	0.26	1.35	108	25	200	15%	85%

TRIPS:

DAILY AM PEAK OF GENERATOR PM PEAK OF GENERATOR AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST) PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)

BY AVERAGE					
Total	Enter	Exit			
757	379	379			
82	68	14			
75	12	63			
28	21	7			
33	5	28			

BY REGRESSION				
Total	Enter	Exit		
893	446	446		
73	61	12		
83	13	70		
N/A	N/A	N/A		
46	7	39		

SATURDAY

RATES:

	# Studies	R^2
DAILY	20	0.69
PEAK OF GENERATOR	13	0.65

Total Trip Ends						
Average	Low	High	_			
1.90	0.18	6.96	_			
0.24	0.08	0.71				

Independent Variable Range				
Average	Low	High		
172	22	650		
146	46	608		

Directional				
Distribution				
Enter Exit				
50% 50%				
Not Available				

TRIPS:

DAILY PEAK OF GENERATOR

BY AVERAGE					
Total	Enter	Exit			
128	64	64			
16	N/A	N/A			

	BY REGRESSION						
Ī	Total Enter Exit						
Ī	196	98	98				
	23	N/A	N/A				

SUNDAY

RATES:

	# Studies	R^2
DAILY	20	
PEAK OF GENERATOR	13	

Total Trip Ends				
Average	Low	High		
1.11	0.13	4.18		
0.46	0.05	0.64		

Indepen	dent Variable	e Range	
Average	Low	High	
172	22	650	
146	46	608	

Directional				
Distribution				
Enter	Exit			
50%	50%			
Not Available				

				DA	AILY
PFAK	OF (3FN	IFR	AT	OR

	BY AVERAGE					
Total	Enter	Exit				
75	37	37				
11	N/A	N/A				

BY REGRESSION					
Total	Enter	Exit			
N/A	N/A	N/A			
N/A	N/A	N/A			

(10th Edition, Updated 2017)

LANDUSE: General Office Building

LANDUSE CODE: 710

SETTING/LOCATION: General Urban/Suburban

JOB NAME: Riverside Center, Proposed

JOB NUMBER: 15366

Independent Variable --- 1,000 Sq. Feet Gross Floor Area

FLOOR AREA (KSF): 226.257

WEEKDAY

RATES:			To	otal Trip End	s	Independ	dent Variabl	e Range	Direct Distrib	
	# Studies	R^2	Average	Low	High	Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit
DAILY	66	0.83	9.74	2.71	27.56	171	6	1,300	50%	50%
AM PEAK OF GENERATOR	228	0.84	1.47	0.57	4.93	209	6	2,408	88%	12%
PM PEAK OF GENERATOR	243	0.82	1.42	0.49	6.20	205	6	2,408	18%	82%
AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	35	0.85	1.16	0.37	4.23	117	5	511	86%	14%
PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	32	0.88	1.15	0.47	3.23	114	6	511	16%	84%

TRIPS:

DAILY AM PEAK OF GENERATOR PM PEAK OF GENERATOR AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST) PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)

BY AVERAGE					
Total	Enter	Exit			
2,204	1,102	1,102			
333	293	40			
321	58	263			
262	226	37			
260	42	219			

BY REGRESSION					
Total	Enter	Exit			
2,343	1,171	1,171			
341	300	41			
314	57	258			
239	206	33			
247	40	208			

SATURDAY

RATES:

	# Studies	R^2	Avera
DAILY	5		2.2
PEAK OF GENERATOR	3		0.5

Total Trip Ends				
Average	Low	High		
2.21	1.24	7.46		
0.52	0.20	1 57		

Indepen	dent Variable	e Range
Average	Low	High
94	28	183
82	28	183

Directional Distribution Exit 50% 50% 54% 46%

> Exit 50% 42%

TRIPS:

DAILY PEAK OF GENERATOR

BY AVERAGE					
Total	Enter	Exit			
500	250	250			
120	65	55			

BY REGRESSION					
Total	Enter	Exit			
N/A	N/A	N/A			
N/A	N/A	N/A			

SUNDAY

RATES:

	# Studies	R^2
DAILY	5	
PEAK OF GENERATOR	3	

Average	Low	High	
0.70	0.19	3.05	
0.21	0.11	0.60	

	Indepen	Direct Distrib			
	Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit
Ī	94	28	183	50%	50%
	82	28	183	58%	42%

DAILY
PEAK OF GENERATOR

	BY AVERAGE		
Total	Enter	Exit	
158	79	79	
48	28	20	

BY REGRESSION					
Total	Enter	Exit			
N/A	N/A	N/A			
N/A	N/A	N/A			

(10th Edition, Updated 2017)

LANDUSE: Research and Development Center

Independent Variable --- 1,000 Sq. Feet Gross Floor Area

LANDUSE CODE: 760
SETTING/LOCATION: General Urban/Suburban

JOB NAME: Riverside Center, Proposed JOB NUMBER: 15366

FLOOR AREA (KSF): 193.351

WEEKDAY

RATES:			Т.	otal Trip End	ls	Indepen	dent Variabl	e Range	Direct Distrib	
	# Studies	R^2	Average	Low	High	Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit
DAILY	24	0.89	11.26	3.48	24.95	200	22	705	50%	50%
AM PEAK OF GENERATOR	41	0.81	1.22	0.17	3.73	186	10	800	83%	17%
PM PEAK OF GENERATOR	42	0.63	1.11	0.13	4.13	185	10	800	16%	84%
AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	11		0.42	0.17	2.19	111	10	260	75%	25%
PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)	5	0.65	0.49	0.26	1.35	108	25	200	15%	85%

TRIPS:

DAILY AM PEAK OF GENERATOR PM PEAK OF GENERATOR AM PEAK (ADJACENT ST) PM PEAK (ADJACENT ST)

BY AVERAGE					
Total	Enter	Exit			
2,177	1,089	1,089			
236	196	40			
215	34	180			
81	61	20			
95	14	81			

BY REGRESSION					
Total	Enter	Exit			
2,183	1,091	1,091			
185	154	32			
214	34	180			
N/A	N/A	N/A			
67	10	57			

SATURDAY

RATES:

	# Studies	R^2
DAILY	20	0.69
PEAK OF GENERATOR	13	0.65

	Total Trip Ends	
Average	Low	High
1.90	0.18	6.96
0.24	0.08	0.71

Independent Variable Range			
Average	Low	High	
172	22	650	
146	46	608	

Directional		
Distribution		
Enter	Exit	
50%	50%	
Not Available		

TRIPS:

DAILY	,
PEAK OF GENERATOR	

BY AVERAGE		
Total	Enter	Exit
367	184	184
46	N/A	N/A

BY REGRESSION		
Total	Enter	Exit
354	177	177
42	N/A	N/A

SUNDAY

RATES:

	# Studies	R^2
DAILY	20	
PEAK OF GENERATOR	13	

Total Trip Ends			
Average	Low	High	
1.11	0.13	4.18	
0.40	0.05	0.04	

Independent Variable Range		Direct Distrib		
Average	Low	High	Enter	Exit
172	22	650	50%	50%
146	46	608	Not Av	ailable

DAILY
PEAK OF GENERATOR

BY AVERAGE			
Total	Enter	Exit	
215	107	107	
31	N/A	N/A	

В	REGRESSIO	ON
Total	Enter	Exit
N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A

General Office Building (710)

Peak Period Parking Demand vs: 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA

On a: Weekday (Monday - Friday)

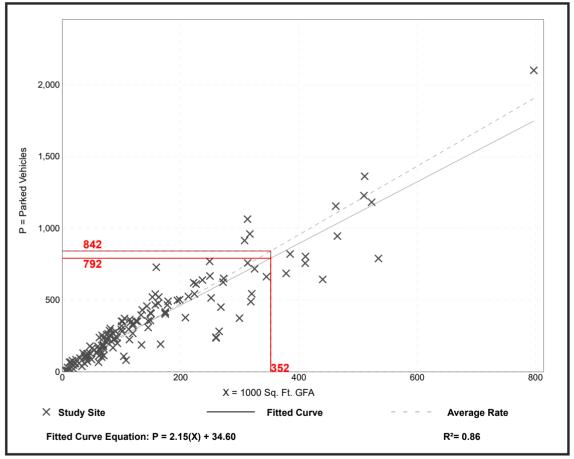
Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

Peak Period of Parking Demand: 9:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Number of Studies: 148 Avg. 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA: 145

Peak Period Parking Demand per 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA

Average Rate	Range of Rates	33rd / 85th Percentile	95% Confidence Interval	Standard Deviation (Coeff. of Variation)
2.39	0.50 - 5.58	2.30 / 3.30	2.28 - 2.50	0.69 (29%)



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Research and Development Center

(760)

Peak Period Parking Demand vs: 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA

On a: Weekday (Monday - Friday)

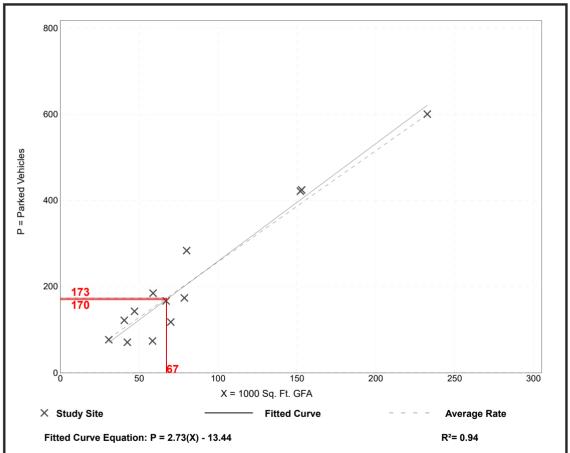
Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

Peak Period of Parking Demand: 8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.

Number of Studies: 13 Avg. 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA: 85

Peak Period Parking Demand per 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA

Average Rate	Range of Rates	33rd / 85th Percentile	95% Confidence Interval	Standard Deviation (Coeff. of Variation)
2.58	1.27 - 3.55	2.39 / 3.14	***	0.56 (22%)



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General Office Building (710)

Peak Period Parking Demand vs: 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA

On a: Weekday (Monday - Friday)

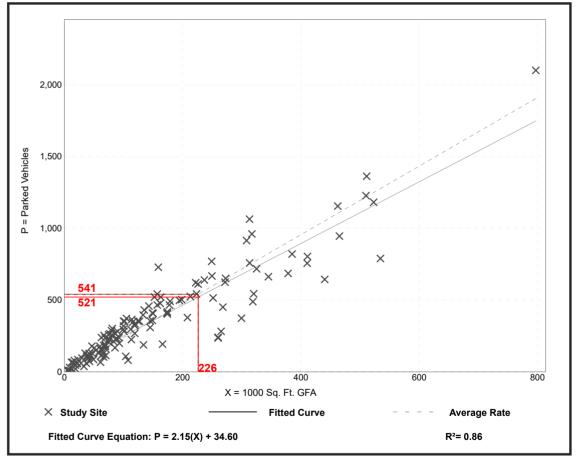
Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

Peak Period of Parking Demand: 9:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Number of Studies: 148 Avg. 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA: 145

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(760)

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On a: Weekday (Monday - Friday)

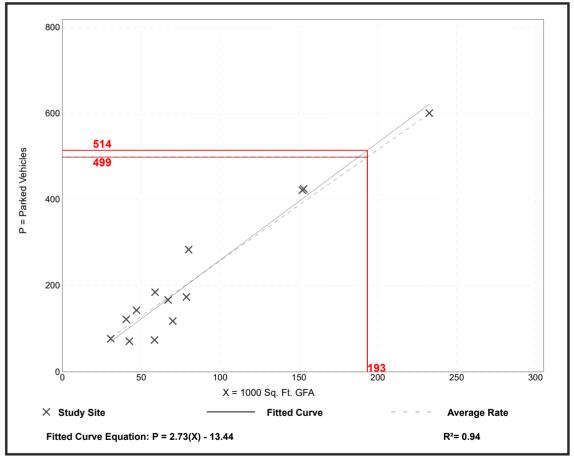
Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

Peak Period of Parking Demand: 8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.

Number of Studies: 13 Avg. 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA: 85

Peak Period Parking Demand per 1000 Sq. Ft. GFA

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